

TRƯỜNG THCS PHAN CÔNG HÓN

TỔ TIẾNG ANH

TIẾNG ANH 8

TUẦN 11 (TỪ 13/11 ĐẾN 18/11)

Period 31

UNIT 3: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT

LESSON 3

NEW WORDS

1. provide (v)	/prə'vaɪd/	cung cấp
2. create (v)	/kri'eɪt/	tạo ra, sáng tạo
3. space (n)	/speɪs/	không gian
→ green space (n)	/gri:n speɪs/	không gian xanh
4. playground (n)	/'pleɪgraʊnd/	sân chơi trẻ em
5. trash can (n)	/'træʃ kæn/	thùng rác
6. organize (v)	/'ɔ:gənaɪz/	tổ chức
→ organization (n)	/,ɔ:.gən.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/	tổ chức, cơ quan
7. remove (v)	/rɪ'mu:v/	di dời, loại bỏ
8. huge (adj)	/hju:dʒ/	to lớn
9. craft fair (n)	/kra:ft feə(r)/	hội chợ thủ công nghệ thuật
10. pay (v)	/peɪ/	trả tiền
11. cleaner (n)	/'kli:nə(r)/	người quét dọn, lao công
12. amount (n)	/ə'maʊnt/	số lượng (dùng với danh từ không đếm được)

WORD FORM

1. organize (v) → organization (n) / organizer (n): người tổ chức
2. create (v) → creator (n): người sáng tạo
3. clean (v) → cleaner (n)
4. provide (v) → provider (n): người, nhà cung cấp / provision (n): sự cung cấp
5. dirt (n) → dirty (adj)

EXERCISES

I/ PRONUNCIATION

1. A. <u>pl</u> ace	B. sp <u>a</u> ce	C. p <u>a</u> y	D. tr <u>a</u> sh
2. A. r <u>e</u> move	B. r <u>e</u> duce	C. coll <u>e</u> ct	D. m <u>o</u> ney
3. A. cr <u>ea</u> te	B. <u>e</u> asy	C. cl <u>ea</u> n	D. dis <u>ea</u> se

II/ STRESS

1. A. avoid	B. provide	C. happen	D. remove
2. A. vehicle	B. organize	C. tourism	D. recycle
3. A. playground	B. plastic	C. amount	D. problem

III/ FILL IN THE BLANKS

1. We should clean up and _____ the trash from the rivers. (use / remove / place / put)
2. Air pollution is one of the biggest _____ problems in our city. (environmental / health / wildlife / recycling)
3. There should be more _____ in the cities like parks or playgrounds. (forests / green spaces / green ground / trees)
4. There's too much trash at the park. Let's organize a big _____. (clean up / cleaning / cleaners / cleaning-up)
5. Putting more trash cans will reduce the _____ of trash on the ground and make it easier to clean up. (amount / number / lots / pollution)
6. Schools should teach students _____ recycle. (how to / how / what / why to)
7. People will stop _____ trash on the streets if we provide more trash cans. (throwing / threw / to throw / to throwing)
8. The new park will create more _____ for animals and birds to live in. (rivers / spaces / machines / organizations)
9. Using less _____ such as water bottles, drinking cups, shopping bags will reduce land pollution. (plastic / glass / waste / power)
10. We organized a bake sale to _____ some money for our environmental charity. (raise / make / earn / All are correct)
11. First, we have to _____ a good poster for our recycling campaign. (create / think / cause / waste)
12. They _____ a small meeting to tell the locals how to recycle at home. (organized / built / provided / saved)
13. A _____ is someone whose job is to make the house or office clean and tidy. (cleaner / teacher / organizer / creator)
14. "_____" means taking something away from a place because it is uncomfortable or not clean. (Remove / Clean up / Replace / Put)
15. Plastic pollution is a **huge** problem in our city. "Huge" means: (big / small / usual / important)
16. "_____" means giving something to someone. (Provide / Create / Teach / Remove)
17. "_____" means making something happen or exist. (Create / Organize / Reuse / Believe)
18. Planting more trees is a good way to make our city more _____. (eco-friendly / dangerous / dirty / simple)
19. Please _____ the information about the next clean-up event. (provide / tell / reduce / improve)
20. Jane wants to _____ a trip to the countryside. (take / send / organize / create)

Period 32

UNIT 3: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT

LESSON 3.2

GRAMMAR: Hỏi ý kiến

What should we do (to V)?

How can we + V?

– We can/should...

Ex: What should we do to reduce air pollution? = How can we reduce air pollution?

→ We should/can use public transportation.

IV/ PASSAGES

A/ Sandy Beach is very polluted. There is (1)_____ trash on the beach from visitors and boats. Here are some simple things we can do to help clean up the beach.

1/ We should get a(n) (2)_____ of people together and (3)_____ a beach clean-up. This will remove a lot of trash and make the beach (4)_____ for children and animals.

2/ We should (5)_____ lots of cakes and organize a bake sale. This will make some money, and we can use it to pay (6)_____ the cleaners.

3/ We should put up signs to remind visitors not to (7)_____ any trash here. We should tell them to use the trash cans (8)_____ the beach, or take their trash home with them.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. A. lots of | B. much | C. a few | D. many |
| 2. A. amount | B. group | C. little | D. huge |
| 3. A. make | B. go | C. take | D. organize |
| 4. A. necessary | B. safer | C. dangerous | D. funnier |
| 5. A. have | B. make | C. bake | D. B and C |
| 6. A. with | B. for | C. at | D. to |
| 7. A. leave | B. take | C. litter | D. provide |
| 8. A. off | B. to | C. on | D. in |

B/ Homes on our street waste a lot of electricity and create a lot of trash. Here are some simple thing we can do to make our street cleaner and help the environment.

We should turn things like lights and air conditioners off when we aren't using them. This will reduce the amount of electricity we use on our street. It will also help families to save money.

We should try to use some containers more than once. This will reduce the amount of trash from each home. This will also reduce land pollution in our city.

There are no trash cans on our street. We should provide some so that people have a place to throw their trash. We should tell people how important it is to put trash in the correct place. This will get more people to think about keeping our streets clean.

1. People living on this street don't care about protecting the environment. _____

2. Lights and air conditioners shouldn't be used at all. _____
3. We should save electricity so that we can save money. _____
4. There are many trash cans but people still litter along the streets. _____
5. We should try to reuse _____.
 A. trash cans B. containers C. electricity D. trash
6. Which of these advice is NOT mentioned in the passage?
 A. provide trash cans on the streets B. have a clean-up
 C. turn off lights D. tell people to put trash in the right place

V/ WORD FORM

1. The government is responsible for the _____ of healthcare. (provide)
2. Governments are trying to find solutions for _____ issues. (environment)
3. There was a small _____ in the number of plastic bags. (reduce)
4. The store has many _____ cleaning products. (friend)
5. _____ cars and motorbikes are a trend in recent years. (electricity)
6. She's the most _____ person in the company. (power)
7. There are lots of environmental _____ in Viet Nam. (organize)
8. The _____ of this book is a famous author. (create)
9. Don't drink the water from this river. It's _____. (dirt)
10. They collect the water bottles and then send them to _____ center. (recycle)
11. I am working as a _____ in a hospital. (clean)
12. Mr. Thompson is the _____ of the festival. (organize)
13. _____ is very important in our life. (electric)
14. A healthy diet _____ the risks of heart diseases. (reduction)
15. We're not doing enough to protect the _____. (environmental)

VI/ REARRANGEMENT

1. We should / carft fair. / together and / get a group / organize a
 → _____ .
2. will / our city. / bring more / Green Spaces / wildlife to
 → _____ .
3. will reduce / trash cans / Providing more / the amount of / the ground. / trash on
 → _____ .

4. about recycling. / send more people / We should / to schools / to teach children

→ _____ .

5. I think / plant / in / we should / more trees / our town.

→ _____ .

6. up / the cleaners / pay for / We can / to clean / the park.

→ _____ .

7. we / How can / issues? / help with / the environmental

→ _____ .

Period 33

UNIT 3: PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT

Review 1

UNIT 3 – TEST 1

I. Listen to the record player three times, then choose the best answer (A, B, C or D). (1pt)

(Từ câu 1 đến câu 4, thí sinh chỉ viết mẫu tự (A, B, C hoặc D) đại diện cho câu trả lời đúng vào Phần ANSWERS) (Unit 3-Lesson 2 – page 29- CD1 track 32- Sách Tiếng Anh 7-ILSW-Student's book)

1. Amy thinks they should recycle trash so that they can _____ land pollution.

A. repeat B. reduce C. reuse D. recycle

2. Daniel thinks they should help clean up rivers so they can reduce _____ pollution.

A. water B. land C. air D. noise

3. Amy thinks they should _____ the bus to school so they can reduce air pollution.

A. make B. take C. collect D. save

4. Daniel thinks they should save electricity, and they _____ waste water.

A. shouldn't B. should C. can D. cannot

ANSWERS

1.

2.

3.

4.

II. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space or best answers the question given in each sentence. (2.5 pts)

(Từ câu 5 đến câu 14, thí sinh chỉ viết mẫu tự (A, B, C hoặc D) đại diện cho câu trả lời đúng vào Phần ANSWERS)

5. Which word has the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others?

A. riversu B. bottlesu C. forestsu D. problemsu

6. Which word has the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others?

A. beach B. clean C. breath D. leave

7. Which word has a different stress pattern from that of the others?

A. reduce B. happen C. pollute D. reuse

8. Which word has a different stress pattern from that of the others?

A. tourism B. animal C. vegetable D. pollution

9. We shouldn't throw trash _____ rivers

A. with B. by C. under D. into

10. The forest is home to lots of _____.

A. tourists B. wildlife C. people D. diseases

11. Fruit and vegetables can be dangerous to eat if they grow on _____ land.

A. good B. polluted C. safe D. beautiful

ANSWERS

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

12. John : “ _____ ”

Amy : “Well, we should help clean up rivers so we can reduce water pollution”.

A. What else should we do?

B. Why should we do it?

C. When should we do it?

D. How can we do it ?

13. Air pollution _____ breathing problems, and heart diseases.

A.causes

B. makes

C. takes

D. stops

14. Big storms can _____ trees and buildings.

A. damage

B. damages

C. damaged

D. damaging

III. Look at the signs. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for questions 15 and 16. (0.5pt)

(Từ câu 15 đến câu 16, thí sinh chỉ viết mẫu tự (A, B, C hoặc D) đại diện cho câu trả lời đúng vào Phần ANSWERS)

15. What does the sign mean?



A. No littering

B. Throw paper here

C. Recycling paper.

D. No walking

ANSWERS

15.

16.

16. What does the sign say?

A. reduce

B. recycle

C. reuse

D. relax



IV. Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in the following passage. (1.5 pts)

(Từ câu 17 đến câu 22, thí sinh chỉ viết mẫu tự (A, B, C hoặc D) đại diện cho câu trả lời đúng vào Phần ANSWERS)

Pollution is a problem in many places, but air pollution (17)_____our town the most. It causes many (18)_____. Every year, thousands of people die because of air pollution. (19)_____ we don't do anything to improve it, we will need to stay indoors most days. Children won't be able to play outside, and exercising outdoors will make you sick. So, what can we do to reduce air pollution? Power plants often cause lots of air pollution. Our government should use renewable (20)_____ like solar or wind instead (21)_____ coal or oil. Each of us should save electricity because it takes lots of energy to make electricity. The town should make (22)_____ transportation better so people will use it more. If we all walk, ride our bikes, or use public transportation, there will be less traffic and air pollution.

17. A. affects

B. provides

C. takes

D. protects

18. A. forests

B. diseases

C. beaches

D. rivers

19. A. So

B. However

C. If

D. Although

20. A. clothes

B. energy

C. devices

D. container

ANSWERS

17.

18.

19.

20.

21.

22.

21. A. to B. on C. in D. of
 22. A. private B. polluted C. public D. old

V. Read the following passage. Decide if the statements from 23 to 26 are True or False and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D) for the questions 27 and 28. (1.5 pts)

(Từ câu 23 đến câu 26, thí sinh viết đầy đủ từ True hoặc False vào ô trả lời. Mọi cách viết khác không được chấm điểm. Đối với câu 27 và 28, thí sinh chỉ viết mẫu tự (A, B, C hoặc D) đại diện cho câu trả lời đúng vào Phần ANSWERS)

Every day on radio, on TV, and in the newspapers, we hear, see, or read about many problems in the world, for example, pollution problems.

Air pollution is the first kind. It mostly comes from fumes released from motorbikes, cars, airplanes, trains, and poisonous gases emitted from factories. Also, waste is dumped anywhere, even in the city where many people are living. The second pollution problem is sea pollution. Many people earn their living from fishing in the sea, and the fish they catch feed many people. But the sea has become so polluted from oil spills and factory wastes that the fish are dying. This pollution is not only killing the fish, but is also affecting those people who eat fish.

Seldom do you find a place nowadays that is not polluted. This problem is growing more difficult every day. We must find a good solution that makes the world a better place to live.

23. We cannot read about pollution problems in the newspapers.

24. Vehicles and factories release fumes that cause air pollution.

25. Waste is usually dumped in the city where many people are living.

26. The sea water is heavily contaminated by oil spills and industrial sewage.

27. A lot of fish are dying because of _____.

- A. noise pollution B. marine pollution C. air pollution D. land pollution

28. Pollution is one of the world's _____

- A. problems B. happiness C. protection D. exhibitions

ANSWERS
23.
24.
25.
26.
27.
28.

VI. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence. (1.5 pts)

(Từ câu 29 đến câu 34, thí sinh phải viết từ cần điền vào Phần ANSWERS bên dưới câu hỏi)

29. My brother took part in a park _____ with his friends.

(clean)

30. Volunteers _____ over two tonnes of trash on the beaches last month.

(collection)

31. Our city has a lot of _____ problems.

(environment)

32. _____ seven million people die every year because of air pollution.

(Near)

33. The polluted soil won't be _____ to grow food in.

(safety)

34. Students shouldn't spend too much time playing _____ games.

(electricity)

ANSWERS

29. _____ 30. _____ 31. _____
 32. _____ 33. _____ 34. _____

VII. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences. (0.5pt)
(Từ câu 35 đến câu 36, thí sinh viết tiếp các nhóm từ và dấu câu theo đúng trình tự vào Phần ANSWERS bên dưới câu hỏi để hình thành câu hoàn chỉnh)

35. , and we/should recycle plastic bottles, / We/ shouldn't waste paper/./

36. wildlife, /affects trees, /Land pollution /and people/./

ANSWERS

35. _____

36. _____

VIII. Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it. (1.0pt)

(Từ câu 37 đến câu 40, thí sinh hoàn thành phần trả lời bên dưới mỗi câu)

37. If people don't stop burning trash, the air will be polluted

→ Unless _____

38. Don't waste paper.

→ We shouldn't _____

39. Pick up trash and we will help save the earth.

→ If we _____

40. My sister spends too much time playing tennis.

→ My sister takes _____

THE END OF THE TEST

TRƯỜNG THCS PHAN CÔNG HÓN

TỔ TIẾNG ANH

TIẾNG ANH 8

TUẦN 11 (TỪ 13/11 ĐẾN 18/11)

PHIẾU TỰ HỌC

Period 31: Unit 3: Lesson 3.1

Period 32: Unit 3: Lesson 3.2

Period 33: Unit 3: Review 1

Reading (SGK trang 32)

a.

1. Create some parks.
2. Provide more trash cans.
3. Teach people to recycle.

b.

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. C
5. B

Writing (SGK trang 33)

a.

How to Make Our City More Eco-friendly

The city of Cranford has lots of environmental problems. We have a lot of air, water, and land pollution. Here are some simple things we can do to help our city's environment.

We should create more green spaces like parks and playgrounds. They would be great places to plant more trees. This will reduce the air pollution in Cranford. It will also provide more spaces for animals and birds to live. This should bring more wildlife to our city.

We should put more trash cans on the streets and near the river. This will give people more places to put their trash. They will stop throwing trash in the river or on the streets. This will reduce our water pollution problem.

We should send people to schools to teach children how to recycle. They should also tell children how important recycling is. This will get more people to recycle in their homes and reduce land pollution in our city.

b.

1. **Organize a park clean- up.**
2. **Use less plastic.**
3. **Organize a craft fair.**
4. **Provide more trash cans.**

Let's write (SGK trang 33)

How to Make Our School Greener

Our school has many environmental problems. Here are some simple things we can do to help our school's environment.

1. Recycle everything.

We should get more recycling bins and start a recycling program. This will help improve land pollution.

2. Plant more trees.

We should plant more trees around the playground. This will help reduce air pollution.

3. Use less plastic.

We should sell less plastic in our school cafeteria to reduce trash. This will help reduce plastic pollution on land and in the sea.

SỬA BÀI TUẦN 10

Period 28

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. Before the festival, people will _____ all the streets. (waste / **clean up** / reduce / walk)
2. The video clip will explain some useful ways to _____ plastic bottles in your home. (buy / **reuse** / lose / save)
3. We can _____ electricity if we turn off all the lights when we don't use them. (waste / **save** / reduce / reuse)
4. Let's _____ our classroom. There is a lot of trash on the floor. (recycle / **clean up** / use / clean off)
5. We use a(n) _____ to keep the air in a hot room cold. (cold machine / refrigerator / electricity / **air conditioner**)
6. _____ allows fans, refrigerators and other household appliances to operate. (Energy / Power / Electricity / **All are correct**)
7. Using these healthcare kits will help _____ the environment risks to your health. (**reduce** / improve / protect / reuse)
8. Don't throw trash _____ the rivers. It pollutes the water. (**into** / on / at / to)
9. Please do not _____ electricity because there will not be enough for us to use this winter. (save / **waste** / recycle / protect)
10. I try to _____ using air conditioner when it's not hot or it will cost a lot of money. (enjoy / save / **avoid** / prefer)

11. Using public transportation is a good way to _____ air pollution. (reduce / reuse / recycle / replace)
12. To save water, people can _____ rainwater and use it to water the plants. (buy / clean up / collect / make)
13. Why don't you _____ paper, glass and plastic to reduce waste and save natural resources? (throw / protect / take care of / recycle)
14. Stop using plastic bags will help reduce land _____. (pollution / nature / electricity / forest)
15. I think we should clean up the park _____ we should pick up trash. (because / so that / so / and)
16. I always ride the bike _____ school because I want to protect the environment. (on / to / at / from)
17. My mom tries to avoid _____ plastic bags when she goes shopping. (to use / uses / using / used)
18. You should take quick showers _____ you can save water. (and / or / so that / if)
19. Turn _____ the air conditioner when you leave the room. (off / in / on / of)
20. There are many forms of _____, such as wind, water, solar power, ... that people use to produce electricity. (transportation / energy / effects / air)

REARRANGEMENT

1. use public / We should / transportation to / air pollution. / reduce
→ **We should use public transportation to reduce air pollution.**
2. We can / and money / save energy / we turn / if / off the lights.
→ **We can save energy and money if we turn off the lights.**
3. reuse / should recycle / glass bottles, / People should / and they / used paper.
→ **People should reuse glass bottles and they should recycle used paper.**
4. keep / What will / cutting / happen / down trees? / if people
→ **What will happen if people keep cutting down trees?**
5. reuse / shouldn't use / shopping bags, / We should / and we / plastic bottles.
→ **We should reuse shopping bags and we shouldn't use plastic bottles.**
6. save electricity / we can / so that / help protect / We should / the environment.
→ **We should save electricity so that we can help protect the environment.**

Period 29

Exercise: Complete the sentences with "and" or "so that":

1. I think we should walk to school and we should reuse old books.
2. They will collect plastic bottles, so that they can recycle them.
3. We should clean up the beach and we should plant more trees along the coast.
4. We should use public transportation so that we can help reduce air pollution.
5. We shouldn't throw garbage into rivers so that we'll save the homes of water animals and plants.
6. We should take a bus often so that we can help reduce air pollution in the city.
7. At school we learn that we should save energy and we shouldn't waste water.
8. We should turn off air conditioners when we leave so that we won't waste electricity.
9. We should reduce our use of water and we should recycle things more often.

10. Everyone should reuse envelopes so that we will not waste paper.

REWRITE

Use “and” or “so that” to connect 2 sentences:

1. People should use paper bags. They can reduce the plastic waste.

→ People should **use paper bags so that they can reduce the plastic waste.**

2. People should recycle trash. They can reduce land and water pollution.

→ People should **recycle trash so that they can reduce land and water pollution.**

3. We should pick up the trash. We should grow more trees.

→ We should **pick up the trash and we should grow more trees.**

4. My town should clean up the park. People shouldn't throw trash into the rivers.

→ My town should **clean up the park and people shouldn't throw trash into the rivers.**

5. We should turn off the lights. We can save electricity.

→ We should **turn off the lights so that we can save electricity.**

Period 30

PRONUNCIATION

1. A. pollution	B. waste	C. <u>turn</u>	D. <u>tourism</u>
2. A. <u>save</u>	B. <u>waste</u>	C. land	D. <u>change</u>
3. A. <u>electricity</u>	B. power	C. <u>affect</u>	D. <u>energy</u>

STRESS

1. A. reduce	B. avoid	C. pollute	D. damage
2. A. electricity	B. conditioner	C. transpotation	D. competition
3. A. bottle	B. water	C. machine	D. plastic

PASSAGES

A/ To (1)_____ land pollution, we should reuse and recycle (2)_____ as much as possible. We shouldn't use plastic such (3)_____ shopping bags, straws and water bottles. We should also plant more trees and (4)_____ up the trash. We must (5)_____ littering and burning trash because they release harmful chemicals into the air and soil. Also, reducing the use of pesticides and fertilizers in (6)_____ activities is a good way to help with the problem.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. reduce | B. reuse | C. recycle | D. keep |
| 2. A. water | B. electricity | C. waste | D. food |
| 3. A. like | B. as | C. to | D. for |
| 4. A. clean | B. save | C. recycle | D. make |
| 5. A. protect | B. pollute | C. avoid | D. keep |
| 6. A. recycling | B. industrial | C. outdoor | D. agricultural |

B/ In Japan, recycling bins are everywhere - on the sidewalks, at shopping malls and in supermarkets. The government put different trash bins so local people can sort their waste into an appropriate trash bin. They recycle 100 percent of their water bottles or drink cans.

The USA does not recycle as much trash as Japan. The country recycles 48 percent of its paper, 40 percent of plastic bottles, and 65 percent of its drink containers such as cans.

Senegal recycles a small quantity of its waste because the locals usually keep their things so they can use them for something else. For example, people make shoes from old plastic bags and drinking cups from cans. They also make money by selling those recycled items.

1. There are recycling bins everywhere in Japan. **TRUE**
2. Japan doesn't recycle any water bottles or drink cans. **FALSE**
3. The USA recycled more trash than Japan. **FALSE**
4. Senegal doesn't recycle much waste. **TRUE**
5. The US recycled nearly _____ of its paper.
A. 100% **B. a half** C. 65% D. 40%
6. In which country people usually reuse their things?
A. Japan B. the USA **C. Senegal** D. A and B